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JFLCC Threat Working Group (Operation Faithful Patriot) 271000ROCT18

Overall Classification: **UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO//LES**



U.S. ARMY

NORTH



ROLL CALL

Sister Components:

- ☐ US Air Force North (USAFNORTH)
- ☐ US Navy North (USNAVNORTH)
- ☐ US Marine Forces North (USMARFORNORTH)

Invited Agencies:

- ☐ ARNG
- ☐ HQDA G34
- ☐ OPMG
- ☐ USNORTHCOM J34

ACOM:

- ☐ FORSCOM
- ☐ TRADOC
- ☐ AMC

ASCC:

- ☐ ARCENT
- ☐ ARCYBER
- ☐ ARSOUTH
- ☐ USASOC
- ☐ SMDC/ARSTRAT
- ☐ USARAK

DRU:

- ☐ ANC
- ☐ ATEC
- ☐ CHRA

NORTHCOM's Theater Army



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AGENDA

- ☐ ADMIN NOTES (PM/PD)
- ☐ OPENING REMARKS (PM/G2)
- ☐ THREAT FUSION ASSESSMENT (G2/LEIB)
- ☐ OPERATIONS UPDATE (USARNORTH STAFF)
- ☐ OPERATIONS UPDATE (SCCs)
- ☐ OPERATIONS UPDATE (ACOMs, ASCCs, DRUs)
- ☐ OPERATIONS UPDATE (SUBORDINATE COMMANDS)
- ☐ OPERATIONS UPDATE (INVITED AGENCIES)
- ☐ FPCON REVIEW (TWG)
- ☐ VULNERABILITY DISCUSSION & MITIGATION MEASURES (TWG)
- ☐ TWG RFIs
- ☐ ALIBIS
- ☐ CLOSING REMARKS (PM/G2)

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ADMIN NOTES



- TWG Physical Location: PM/PD [REDACTED]
- Dial-In POC: [REDACTED]
- SIPR Discussion to Follow unclassified discussion
- **Due Outs:**
 - ✓ PM/PD:
 - Push threat products to JFLCC-FWD and assist in JRSOI threat brief (LEIB)
 - Create Operational Environment picture relating to threat
 - ✓ G-2/G-3/G-4/G-5/G-6/G-8/PAO/SURG/SJA/Engineer/G-3 CRE/G-3 IO/ATOs:
 - Identify JFLCC critical assets/missions to add to Vulnerability Assessment. (All)
 - JFLCC-FWD Push OPSEC brief to JRSO&I OPR (3rd ESC)
 - Establish baseline for Indications & Warnings



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RFI TRACKER



75 Years

1943-2018

NCJ34-1: QRF training to employ the equipment and status of the equipment on hand.

NCJ34-2: Other NL capability resident in the force that has been allocated for the SW border mission.

NCJ34-3: Any significant NLW within the force not noted here

NCJ34-4: What is the level of NLW/Riot control training with employing force?

NCJ34-5: Will equipment be returned to DoD?

NCJ34-6: What is QRF/RF NLW status (equipment and training)

NCJ34-7: What is the trigger to deploy and employ QRF in NL capacity



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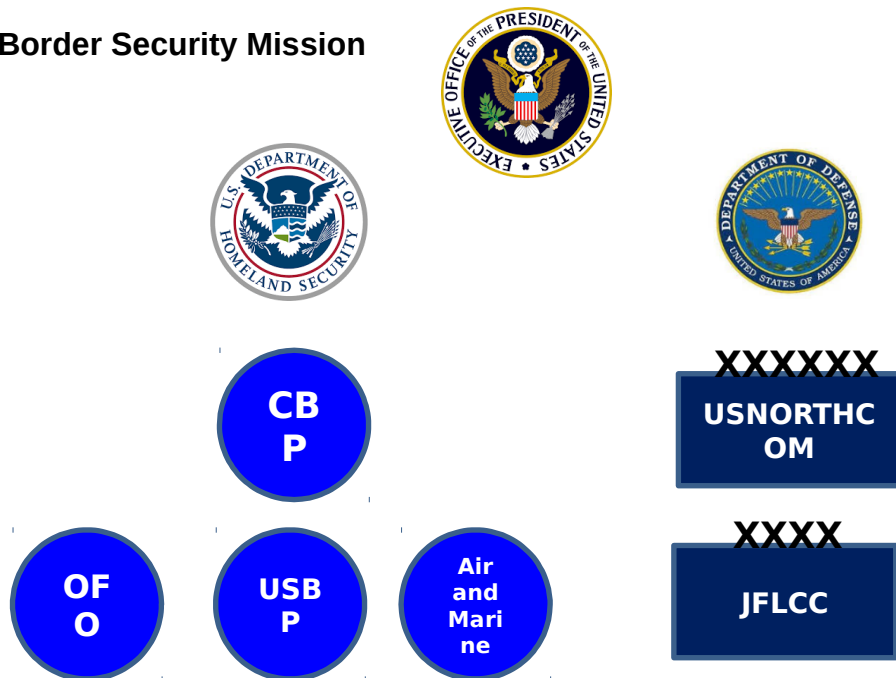
OPENING REMARKS



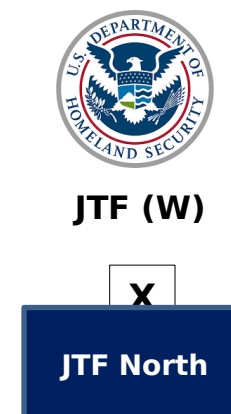
Operational Environment



Border Security Mission



CN/CTOC Mission



- The Office of Field Operations is responsible for the POE and maintains Field Offices in the region to provide direction to the POE
- USBP is responsible for border security enforcement between and around the POE and are oriented geographically in sectors

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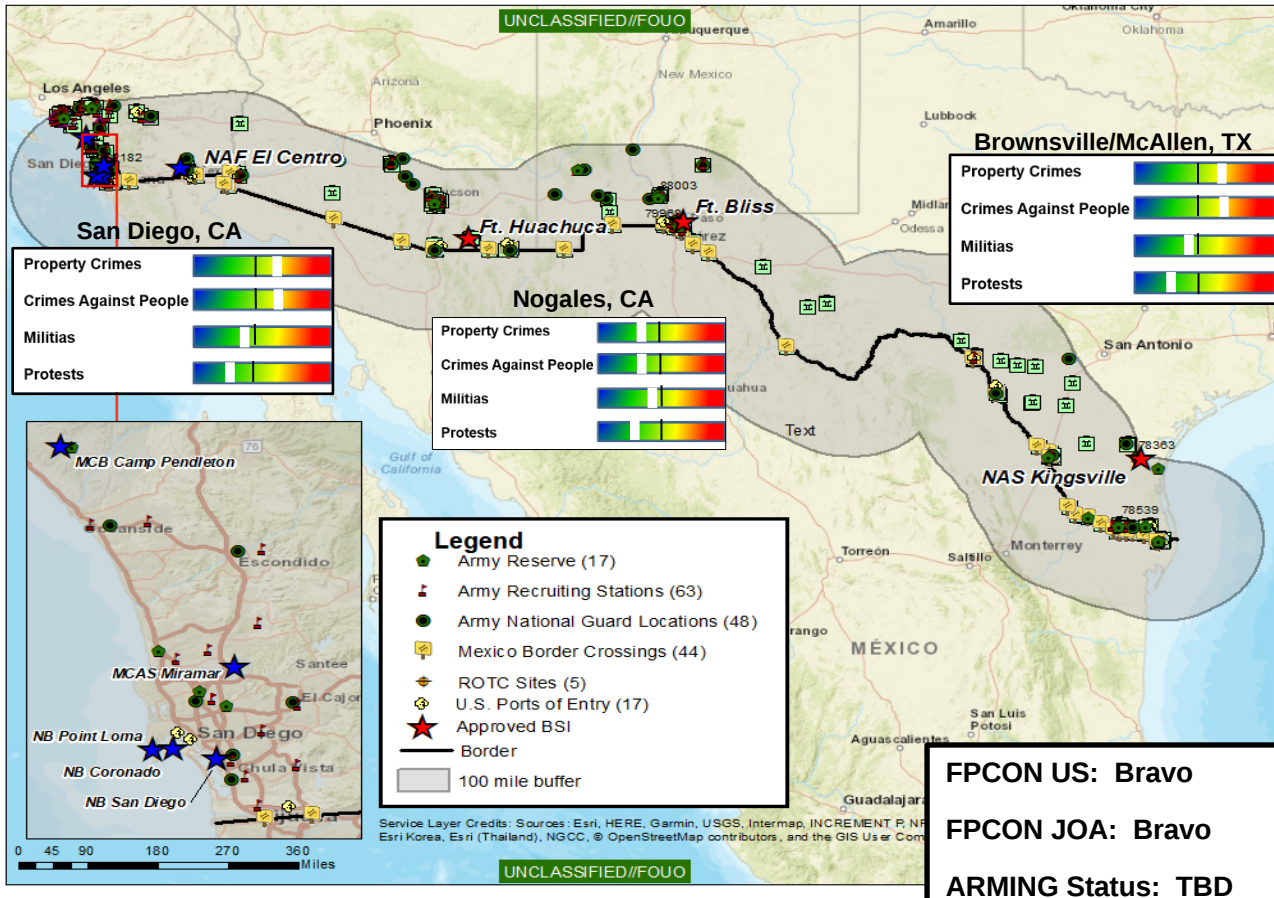
THREAT FUSION CENTER ASSESSMENT (G2/LEIB)



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Threat Fusion Running Estimate - JOA



SIGACTs / Events of Interest:

1. Open Source Reporting indicates unregulated militia members self-deploying to border in alleged support to CBP

Preliminary Assessment:

Property Crime: Brownsville and San Diego are **MODERATE** while Nogales is **LOW**

Crimes against Persons: Brownsville and San Diego are **MODERATE** while Nogales is **LOW**

Militias: Estimated 200 unregulated armed militia members currently operating along the SWB. Reported Incidents of unregulated militias stealing National Guard equipment during deployments. They operate under the guise of citizen patrols supporting CBP primarily between POEs.

Protests: Historically, protests occur at the various CBP POEs in support of immigrants and in some incidents, cause closures. Previous protests in support of immigration caravans or enforcement of immigration law have occurred throughout the US. Normally peaceful unless extreme right or left groups attend

FPCON US: Bravo

FPCON JOA: Bravo

ARMING Status: TBD

FPIRs (Proposed)

FPIR 1: When and where will criminal entities pose a threat to T-10 Forces in the JOA?

FPIR 2: When and where will unregulated militias pose a threat to T-10 Forces in the JOA?

FPIR 3: When and where will protesters or anarchists pose a threat to T-10 Forces in the JOA or CONUS?



Operational Environment: Migrant Caravan Overview

(U//FOUO//LES) G2 Assessment: Four large migrant caravans, originating from Honduras and consisting of approximately 7,000 people, are transiting through Mexico in an effort to enter the US. Based on historic trends, it is assessed that only a small percentage of the migrants will likely reach the border.





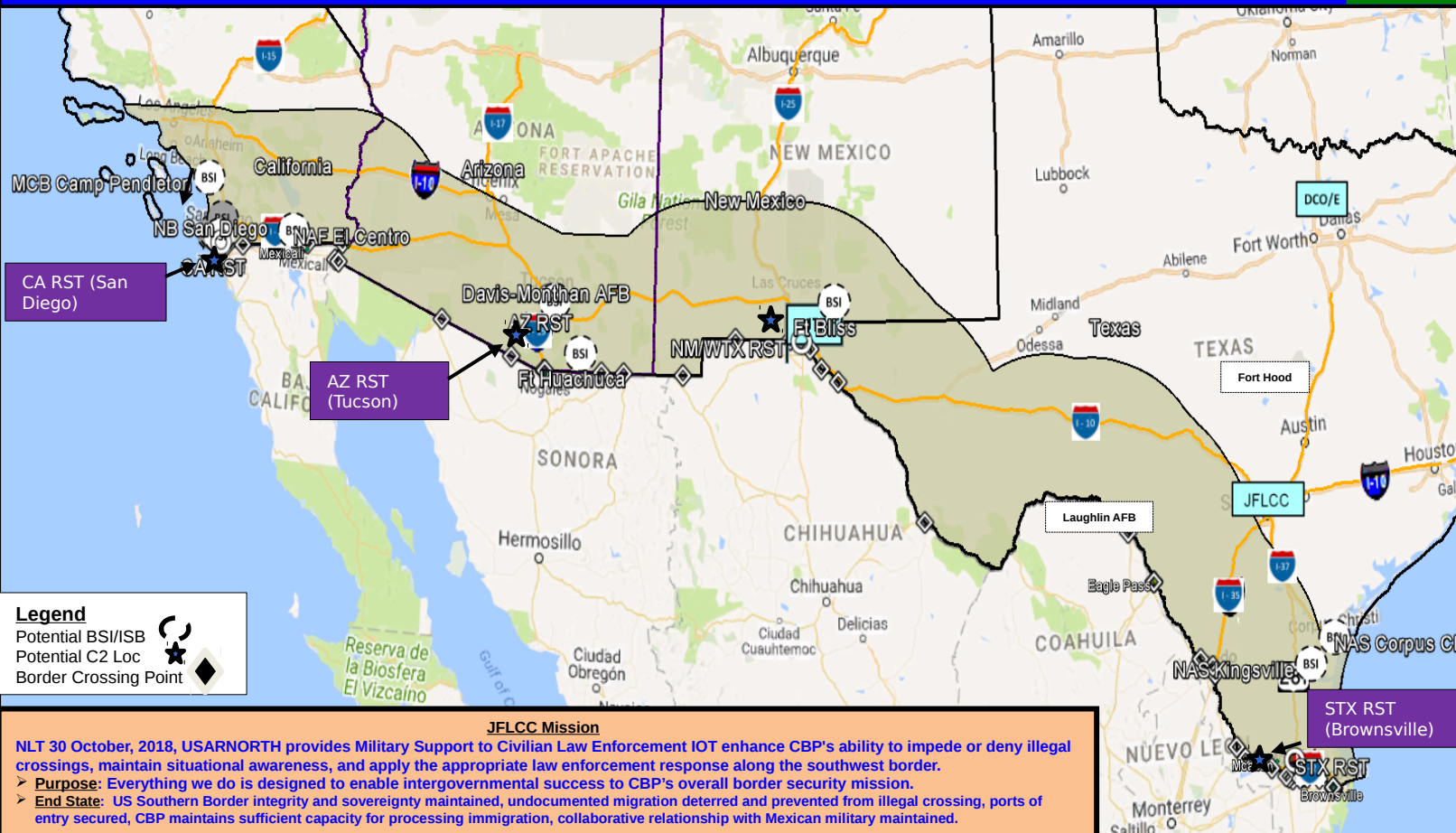
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OPERATIONS UPDATE (USARNORTH STAFF)

- ☐ G-3
- ☐ G-4
- ☐ G-5
- ☐ G-6
- ☐ G-8
- ☐ PAO
- ☐ Surgeon
- ☐ SJA
- ☐ ENG
- ☐ PM/PD
 - ☐ LEIB
 - ☐ PPD
 - ☐ RM
 - ☐ OPS

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ARNORTH Operations Summary

ARNORTH has initiated mission analysis, increased C2 and staff readiness, and submitted initial RFFs in for anticipated Southwest Border Support (SWB) Operations during the period 30 OCT - 15 DEC 18. ARNORTH Staff and subordinate units continue preparation to support Southwest Border Operations as directed by NORTHCOM.

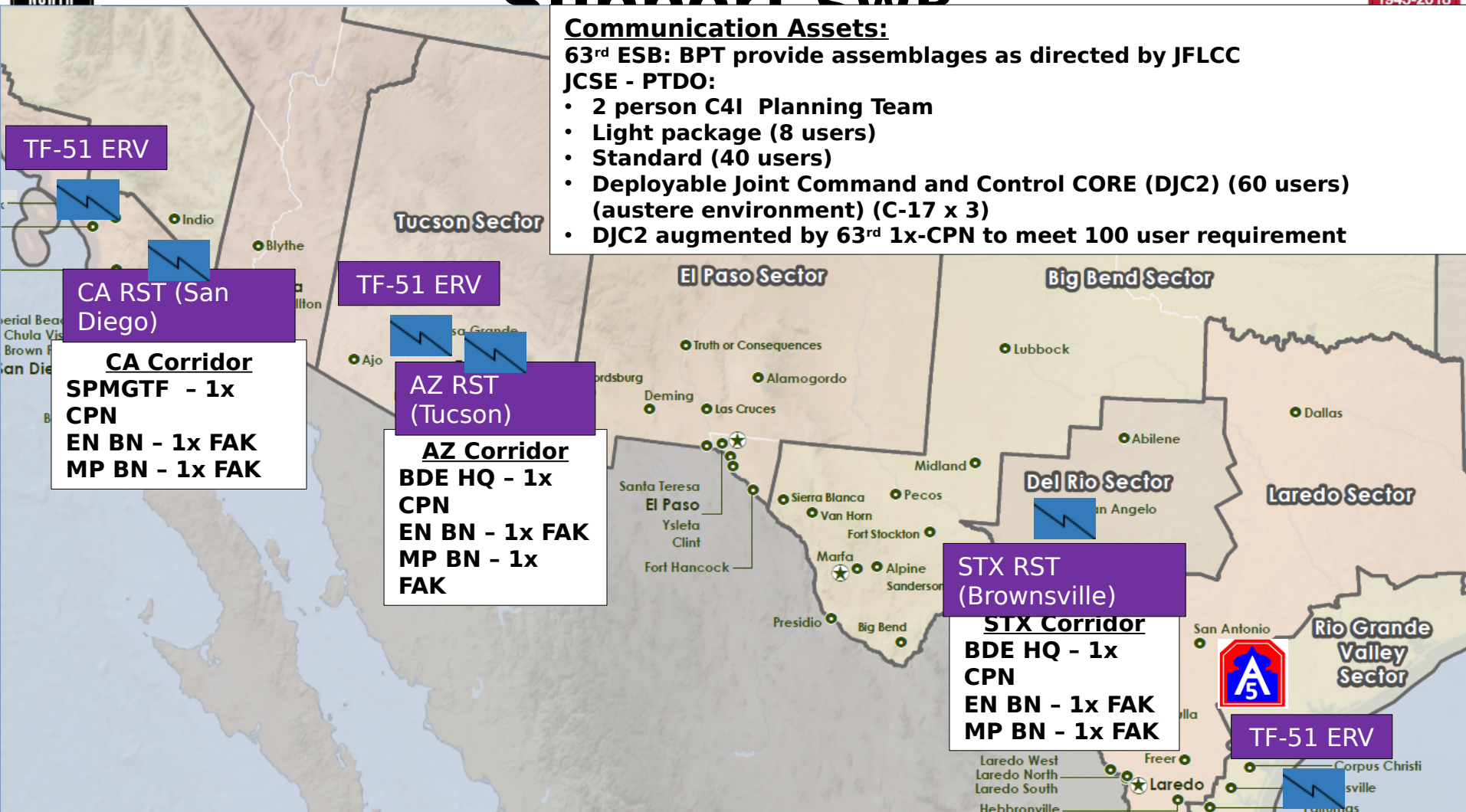
- Medium-lift rotary-wing aircraft and support personnel will provide tactical movement of CBP personnel to locations as determined by CBP.
- Strategic lift and support personnel will move a CBP surge force in increments of up to 400 personnel to three locations as determined by CBP.
- Ground personnel support will include military planners; engineering capability; medical personnel and field emergency medical teams; military personnel used as a reserve force to assist Federal, State, and local authorities in the protection of Federal functions (including crowd and traffic control); three unified command centers; temporary shelters for up to 2,400 CBP personnel; MREs and a field kitchen to feed 2,400 CBP personnel; and riot gear for 500 CBP personnel.
- DoD personnel may be assigned responsibilities that result in direct contact with migrants and U.S. citizens (protestors).

CCIRs / SIGACTs (Last 24 Hours)

- **JFLCC CCIR #19:** POTUS directs DoD Support to U. S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) in Support of Operations Related to the Honduran Migrant Caravan. DTG: 24OCT18.



Communication Concept of Support SWP



Node	SNAP	CPN / ECP	JNN	SSS	IEP EEP	Commercial VSAT	SENT	ERV	Total SATCOM	FAK	IRIDIUMS
TF-51	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5	1	14
63/FSGA	12	22	3	2	0	2	0	0	41	0	30
TOTAL									46		44

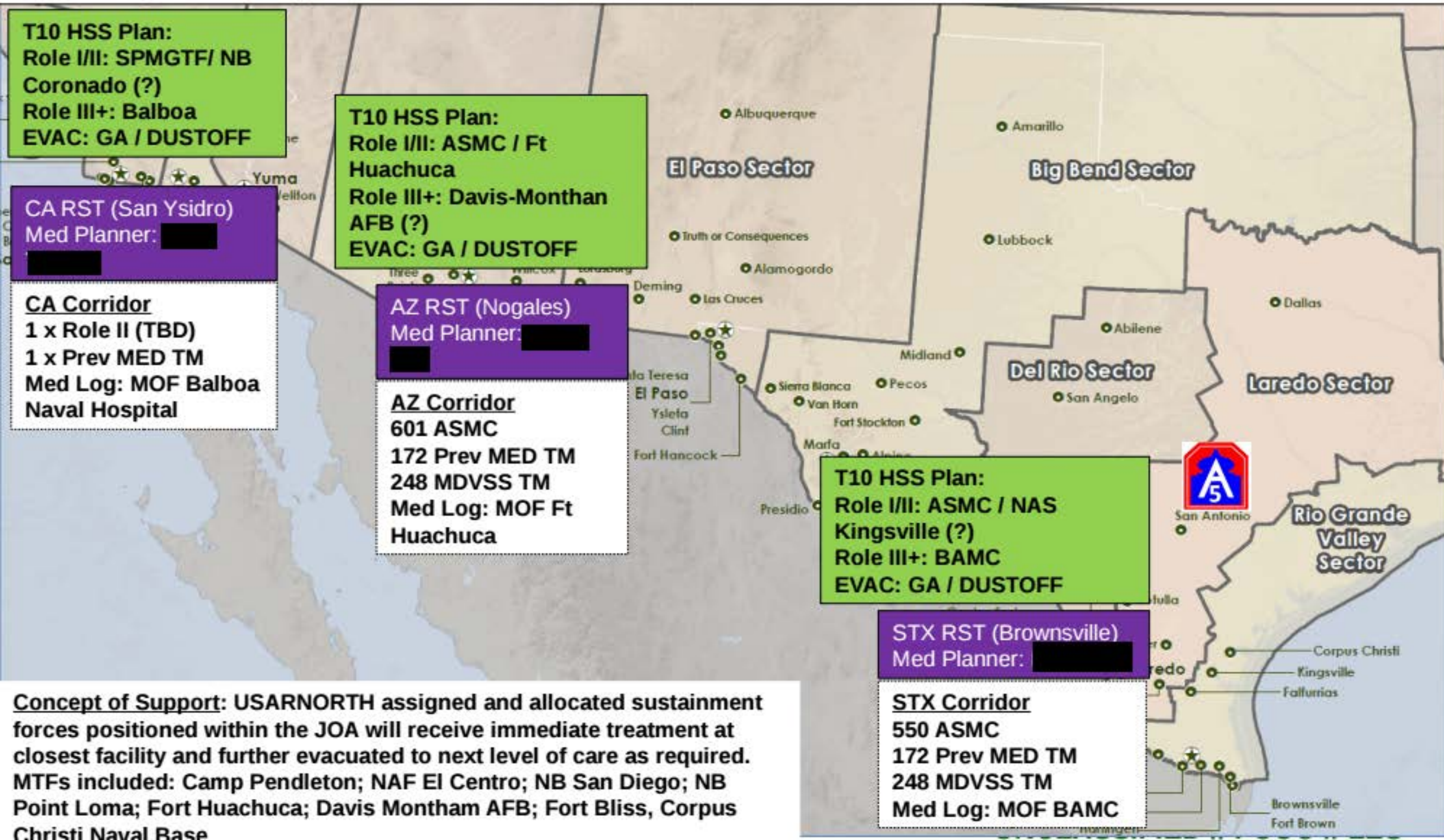
*63 ESB has manning for 30 nodes



HSS CONOP



- **Mission:** NLT 30 October, 2018, USARNORTH provides Role II medical deployable units to triage and treat up to 1,000 personnel per 24 hours and BPT stabilize and prepare injured personnel for commercial transport to civilian medical facilities (as necessary) ISO CBP's southwest border efforts.





Authorities

- **Title 18 U.S.C. § 1385, Posse Comitatus Act**
 - DoDI 3025.21, Defense Support of Civilian Law Enforcement Agencies (CLEA)
 - Applies to all Title 10 personnel
 - Prohibits “direct/active” support to CLEA
 - Protection, security, search, arrest, interrogation
 - Constitutional or Act of Congress exception
- **POTUS’s Inherent Authority exception**
 - Articles II and IV of the Constitution
 - Protect federal property, functions, and personnel
 - “Military personnel to provide federal, state, and local police with assistance that is necessary to protect CBP personnel as they perform their federal functions.”
- **Title 10 U.S.C. §§ 271-279, Military Support to CLEA exception**
 - Permits “indirect/passive” support to CLEA
 - Transportation, expert advice, loan of equipment, facilities
- **Title 6 U.S.C. § 455(b), Participation of Members of the Armed Forces exception**
 - Homeland Security Act of 2002
 - Cooperative agreement between SecDHS and a Service Secretary
 - To “detail” service members who may perform “direct/active” support for SecDHS
 - No Service C2 over “detailed” service members

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SRUF and Arming



- **Standing Rules for the Use of Force (SRUF)**
 - CJCSI 3121.01B and the DSCA EXORD
 - SecDef-approved rules
 - Applies to all Title 10 personnel and all DCSA missions
 - Commanders WILL ensure all unit personnel are briefed on the SRUF BEFORE deployment from home station
 - Commander's SRUF responsibilities
- **Arming**
 - SecDef is weapons-carrying approval authority
 - Single exception for law enforcement, force protection, and security personnel
 - Combatant Commander is arming levels/weapons status approval authority
- **General Order #1**
 - Conduct prejudicial to good order and discipline
 - Measures that will enhance force protection
 - Published by Combatant Commander
 - Published by JFLCC Commander



Public Affairs

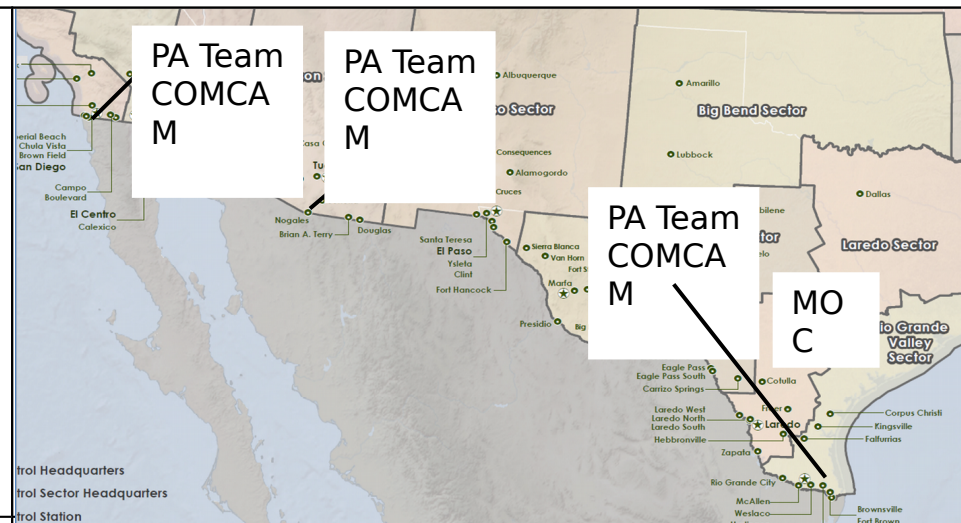


Themes:

- DHS is the lead agency for U.S. border security.
- DHS has requested DOD assistance to provide temporary mission-enhancing capabilities to CBP personnel working along the Southwest Border for approximately 45 days, beginning on or about October 30, 2018.
- DOD has a long history of support for DHS and CBP in their mission to secure the U.S. border. DOD has a wide range of capabilities that can be used to support DHS.

Information Environment (IE) Analysis (G3):

- IE is increasingly competitive, combative, & politically charged
- IE Key Characteristics:
 - Time: Mid-term elections NOV 06 will be dominant driver of competing narratives and increase competitive and combative nature of IE
 - Reach: Due to reach and implication, messaging and requirements will be top-down driven
 - Multi-lingual: Any deterrence messaging will require translation and cultural interpretation
 - Local Nexus: An otherwise national issue could have a local nexus for ARNORTH in San Antonio



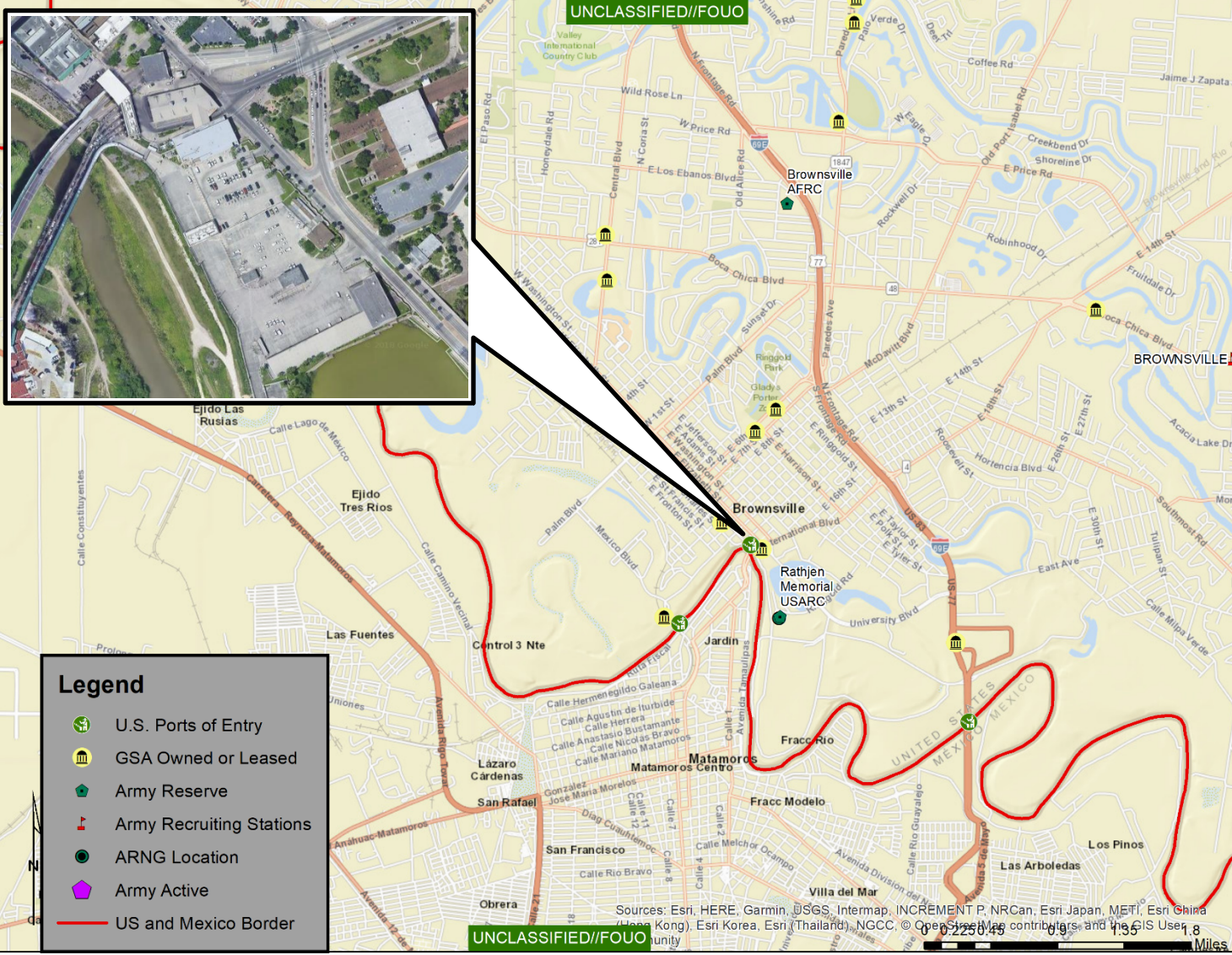
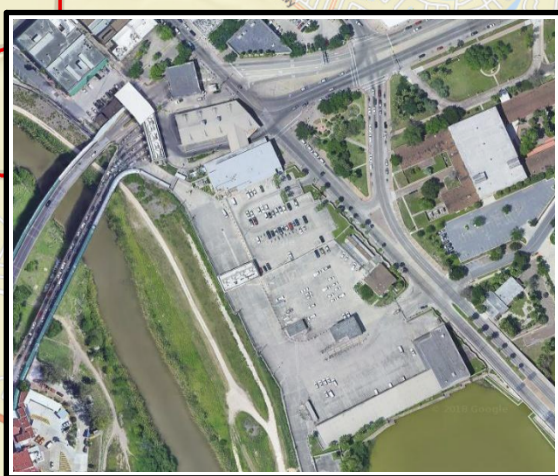
Planned Coverage:

- 89th MP Bde training
- (T) Home station coverage of units preparing to deploy
- (T) Coverage of JRSOI preparation, JRSOI and mission-specific training
- (T) TBD coverage upon arrival at POE (pending DoD/DHS guidance)



SWB

Brownsville PoE

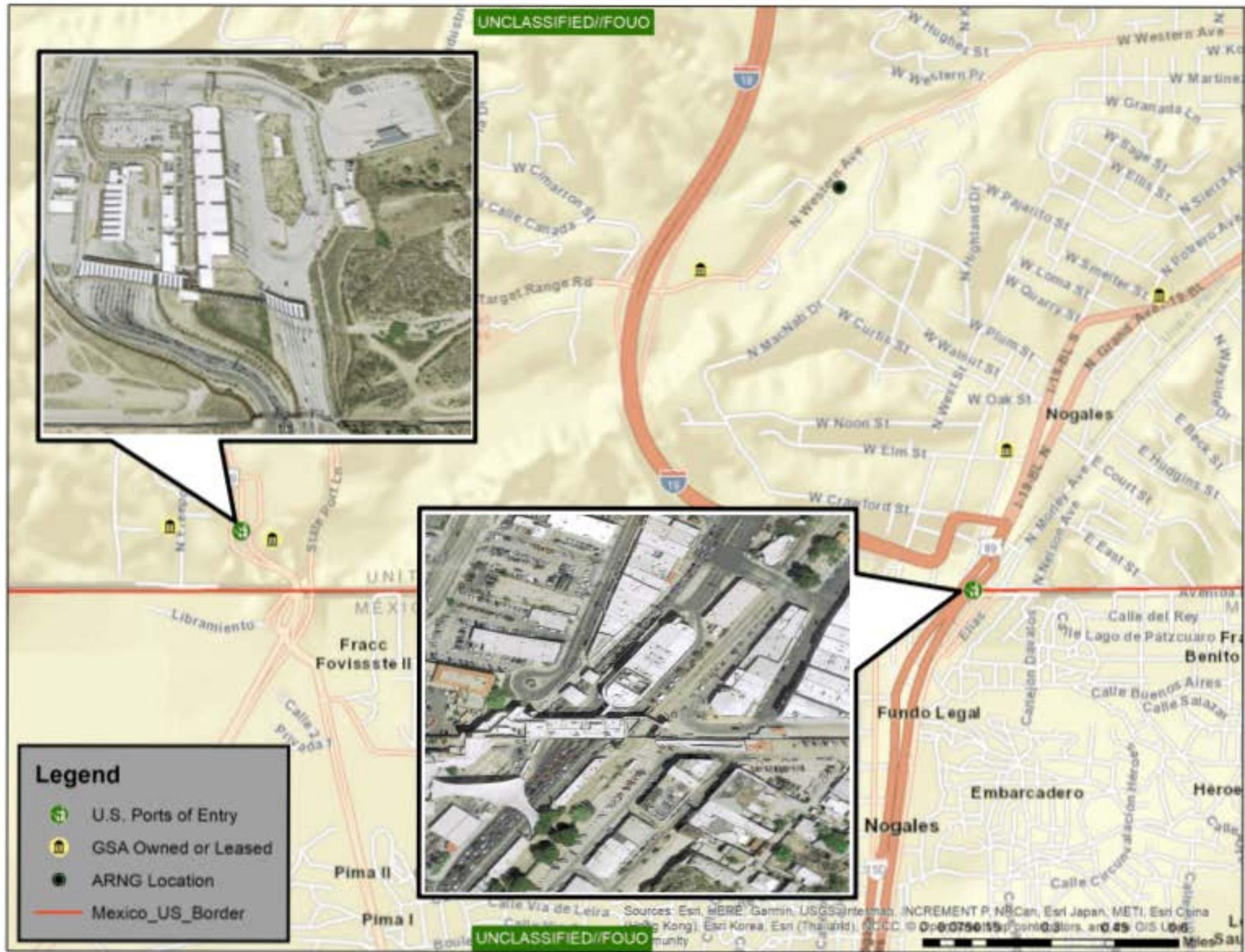






SWB

Nogales PoE





SWB

San Ysidro PoE





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OPERATIONS UPDATES (SCCs)



OPERATIONS UPDATES (ACOMs/ASCCs/DRUs)



OPERATIONS UPDATES (Subordinate Commands)



OPERATIONS UPDATES (Invited Agencies)



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FPCON REVIEW



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USNORTHCOM FPCON Baseline

(as of 14 NOV 17)



MEASURE TYPE	CONUS + (AK, PR, USVI, DC)	ALL OTHER COUNTRIES (EXCEPT MEXICO)	MEXICO*
NORTHCOM AOR BASELINE FPCON USARNORTH OPORD 18-004 (App 9, Annex C)	BRAVO	ALPHA	BRAVO
NOTE 1: FPCON measures are mandatory and cumulative (e.g. all DOD FPCON NORMAL, ALPHA, and BRAVO measures must be implemented for FPCON BRAVO) NOTE 2: Requests for relief from DOD FPCON mandatory measures must be approved by the NORTHCOM CDR			
Shipboard FPCON Measures USARNORTH OPORD 18-004 (Tab C, App 9, Annex C)	NORMAL 1-11 ALPHA 1-7, 9-15, 21 BRAVO 1, 6, 7, 14	NORMAL 1-11 ALPHA 1-7, 9-15, 21 BRAVO 1, 6, 7, 14 ALPHA 6 is waived for select US Navy Vessels ALPHA 7: Change to read "Non U.S. DOD-Controlled ports in the Continental United States"	NORMAL 1-11 ALPHA 1-21 BRAVO 1-20, 22, 24-26, 28-30
Deployed/Traveler USARNORTH OPORD 18-004 (Tab D, App 9, Annex C)	NONE	BRAVO 1	BRAVO 1, 4-6, 9
Force Health Protection USARNORTH OPORD 18-004 (Tab E, App 9, Annex C)		NONE	
CBRN USARNORTH OPORD 18-004 (Tab F, App 9, Annex C)		NONE	
USNORTHCOM AOR-SPECIFIC SUPPLEMENTAL FPCON GROUP MEASURES USARNORTH OPORD 18-004 (Tab B, App 9, Annex C)			
GROUP 1 (Perimeter w/ Security)	GROUP 2 (No Perimeter w/ Security)	GROUP 3 (Perimeter w/o Security)	GROUP 4 (No Perimeter w/o Security)
NORMAL (all measures) 1-B-1 1-B-8	NORMAL (all measures) 2-B-1 2-B-4 2-B-5 2-B-6	NORMAL (all measures) 3-B-1 3-B-4 3-B-5 3-B-6	NORMAL (all measures) 4-B-1 4-B-4 4-B-5 4-B-6
NOTE 3: Waiver approval authority for GCC supplemental FPCON measures (Group-Specific, Shipboard, Deployed/Traveler, Force Health Protection, CBRN) delegated to ACOM/ASCC/DRU commanders – may be further delegated to Senior Commanders (IAW AR 600-20) but not below the GO/SES Level			

*See Mexico Travel Warning from DoS: <https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/traveladvisories/traveladvisories/mexico-travel-advisory.html>**NORTHCOM's Theater Army**

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VULNERABILITY DISCUSSION & MITIGATION MEASURES



Criminal Threat Response Continuum

Criminal Threat

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance Physical Security • Develop plan of action for emergencies/all hazards. • Identify protected and safe areas • Establish liaison with local LEA. • Implement "buddy rule" for all movement. • Check vehicles for IEDs or tampering. • Park vehicles in secure areas • Vary routes & routines. • Determine & avoid high-risk areas & be cautious of mingling with crowd | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MA/RFA include security POC and security availability • Coordinate with local law enforcement • Delay task execution if insufficient security • Coordinate for T32 / SAD security forces • Considering withdrawing from vulnerable locations. • Refrain from wearing military uniforms in non-secure areas. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinate security with state and local LEA • Request ESF-13 FLEO support • Arming of general DOD forces • Move to a protected area. • Minimize, cancel or delay all non-essential movement. • Arming of DOD T10 security forces IRT DODD 5210.56 |
|---|--|---|



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TWG RECOMMENDATIONS

Threat/Incident	Asset/Criticality	Vulnerability Assessment	Risk	TWG Recommendation
1. Post-Storm Surge 2. Hostile Threat a. Civil Unrest b. Looting c. Crimes of Opportunity d. Foreign Collection e. Insider Threat	JFLCC POE1: Brownsville, TX POE2: McAllen, TX POE3: Nogales, MX POE4: San Diego, CA	TBD TBD TBD TBD	TBD TBD TBD TBD	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• RETAIN CURRENT FPCON POSTURE IN NORTHCOM AOR• Continue to Monitor Situation• Publish all IRs immediately through JFLCC FRAGOS• Publish updated OPSEC Guidance warning about the Foreign Collection Threat.

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TWG Submitted RFIs



RFI Number	DTG	From	OPR	Subj / Issue	Current Status:
NCJ34-1		NCJ34	NCJ34	QRF Training	Pending
NCJ34-2		NCJ34	NCJ34	LLW Capabilities at SWB	Pending
NCJ34-3		NCJ34	NCJ34	Other LLW present	Pending
NCJ34-4		NCJ34	NCJ34	NLW Training	Pending
NCJ34-5		NCJ34	NCJ34	Eqp. Returned to DoD	Pending
NCJ34-6		NCJ34	NCJ34	QRF/RRF Status	Pending
NCJ34-7		NCJ34	NCJ34	QRF/RRF Trigger	Pending
PMPD-1		PMPD	PMPD	T10 Force Protection	Pending



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ALIBIS



CLOSING REMARKS