

January

Syrian Kurds retake Kobane. Fighting over 112 days displaced 400,000 people and destroyed 70% of the city.

U.S. Department of State

March

Donors pledged \$3.3 billion to humanitarian efforts in Syria at Kuwait III.

April

ISIL attacks the Palestinian refugee neighborhood Yarmuk.

May

ISIL seizes Ar Ramadi; 114,000 flee. WFP reduces Syrian refugees' voucher values in Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey, Egypt, and Iraq due to funding shortfalls in 2015.

June

The UN reports that 80% of health facilities in Iraq's conflict-affected areas are not operational.

The UN reports that Iragi IDPs face restricted movements and forced returns.

Julv

Funding shortfalls force the UN to close more than a quarter of its WASH programs in Iraq and to suspend health programs directly impacting 1 million people.

August

WFP reduces food assistance to nearly 1 million displaced Iragis due to funding shortfalls.

October

ICRC trucks bring food and medical supplies to the besieged towns of Az Zabadani and Madava as part of UN-brokered ceasefire agreement.

Ongoing conflict in Northwest and South Syria displace more than 190,000 people.

November

Humanitarian assessments confirm decreasing food security and increasing poverty among Syrian refugees in Lebanon and Jordan. WFP increases food voucher values following additional donor funding.

Humanitarian Overview

Unclassified

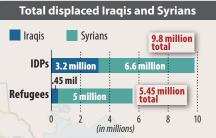
Over 15 million people have been displaced due to conflict in Syria and Irag.

The Syrian Observatory for Human Rights documented at least 260,000 Syrians **killed** in the conflict since it began in 2011. The UN reported at least 26,600 Iragis killed from 2014-2015 due to acts of terrorism and violence.

89% of Syrian and Iragi refugees remain in the region.

13.5 million people are in need of humanitarian assistance inside Syria, including 4.5 million people living in hard to reach areas.

10 million people are in need of humanitarian assistance inside Iraq. including **3 million** people living in areas controlled by armed opposition groups.



December

Physicians for Human Rights reports that 2015 was the worst year on record for attacks on medical facilities in Svria.

Over 14,000 Syrians are stranded and facing deteriorating conditions at the Syria-Jordan border.

UNSC resolution 2258 urges increased humanitarian access in Svria.

The UN records 2015 contributions at \$2.8 billion for Regional Refugee and Resiliency Plan (64% of requirement), \$1.25 billion for Syria Response Plan (43% of requirement), and \$530 million for Irag Humanitarian Response Plan (75% of requirement).

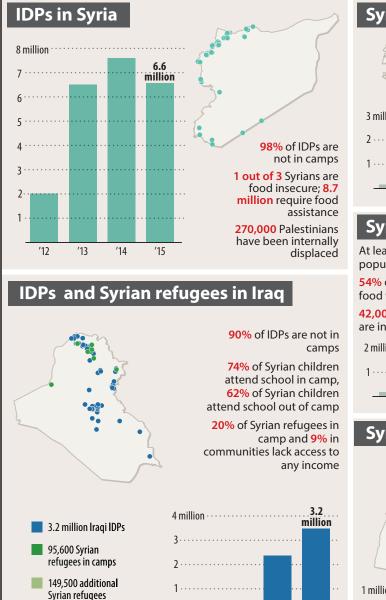
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Names and boundary representation are not necessarily authoritative

Sources: IOM, ReliefWeb, UN agencies, press reporting



Syria and Iraq Conflict Without Borders: 2015 Year in Review



Syrian refugees in Turkey Syrian refugees are 3% of Turkey's pre-crisis population An estimated 450,000 of Syrian refugee children are not receiving formal education Over 50% of Syrian

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Over 50% of Syrian refugees living in 51% communities earn less than \$250 per year

*As of 6 May 2015, UNHCR

suspended new registration

awaiting to be registered are

Lebanon has temporarily

as per Government of

Lebanon's instructions.

Accordingly, individuals

no longer included.

SPAIN

Syrian refugees in Lebanon*

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At least one fifth of the Lebanese population are refugees from Syria.

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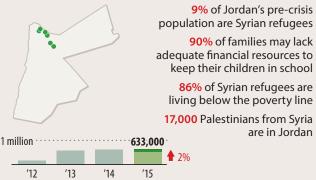
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54% of refugee households reported food vouchers as main livelihood source

42,000 Palestinian refugees from Syria are in Lebanon



Syrian refugees in Jordan



Displacement by the Numbers

Unclassified

Refugee and IDP locations in Syria, Iraq, Turkey, Lebanon, and Jordan

Syrian IDP siteIraqi IDP campSyrian refugee facility	Syrian refugees in 2015 '15
Syrian and Iraqi refugees in Europe	Displacement of Syrians and Iraqis to Europe increased from approximately 40,000 at the beginning of 2015 to 575,000 by year end.
NOR. DEN. NETH. BEL, GER	FIN. SWE. Top countries of asylum Top arrival countries
	AUS. HUNG. BULG.

				and the second second		
Arrival country	Origin c Syria	ountry Iraq		8,9	85	Denmark
Greece	483,730	88,382		12,85	0	Bulgaria
Italy	7,448	996		13,47	0	Norway
Spain	7,192	17		19,505		Belgium
	21,275		Finland			
Top ten Syria countries Iraq				21,640		Neth.
				31,395		Austria
of asylu	m	71	,085			Sweden
		73,	240			Hungary
188,440						Germany

ITALY

GREECE

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Sources: Eurostat, IOM, UN agencies

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