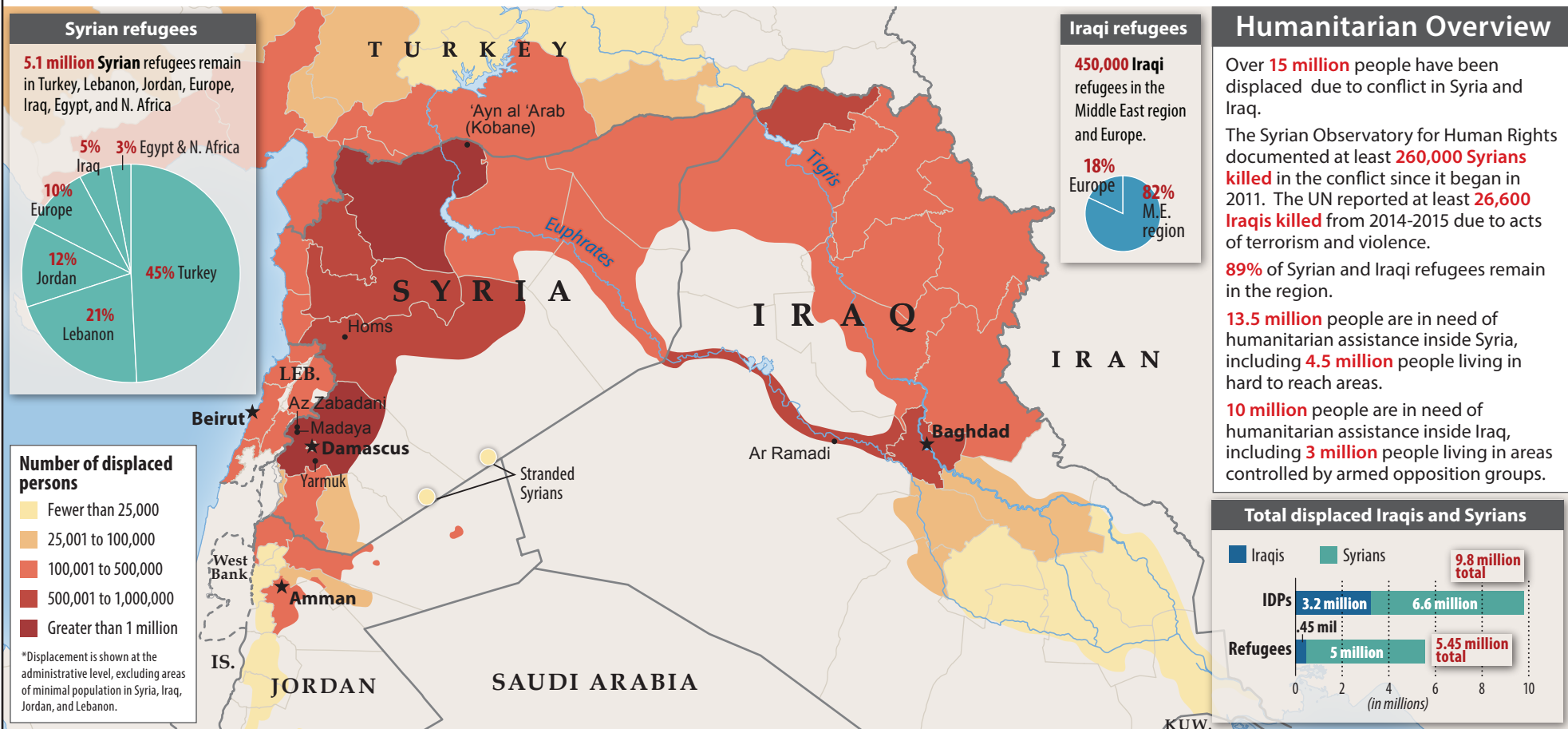


# Syria and Iraq Conflict Without Borders: 2015 Year in Review



## January

Syrian Kurds retake Kobane. Fighting over 112 days displaced 400,000 people and destroyed 70% of the city.

## March

Donors pledged \$3.3 billion to humanitarian efforts in Syria at Kuwait III.

## April

ISIL attacks the Palestinian refugee neighborhood Yarmuk.

## May

ISIL seizes Ar Ramadi; 114,000 flee. WFP reduces Syrian refugees' voucher values in Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey, Egypt, and Iraq due to funding shortfalls in 2015.

## June

The UN reports that 80% of health facilities in Iraq's conflict-affected areas are not operational.

The UN reports that Iraqi IDPs face restricted movements and forced returns.

## July

Funding shortfalls force the UN to close more than a quarter of its WASH programs in Iraq and to suspend health programs directly impacting 1 million people.

## August

WFP reduces food assistance to nearly 1 million displaced Iraqis due to funding shortfalls.

## October

ICRC trucks bring food and medical supplies to the besieged towns of Az Zabadani and Madaya as part of UN-brokered ceasefire agreement.

Ongoing conflict in Northwest and South Syria displace more than 190,000 people.

## November

Humanitarian assessments confirm decreasing food security and increasing poverty among Syrian refugees in Lebanon and Jordan. WFP increases food voucher values following additional donor funding.

## December

Physicians for Human Rights reports that 2015 was the worst year on record for attacks on medical facilities in Syria.

Over 14,000 Syrians are stranded and facing deteriorating conditions at the Syria-Jordan border.

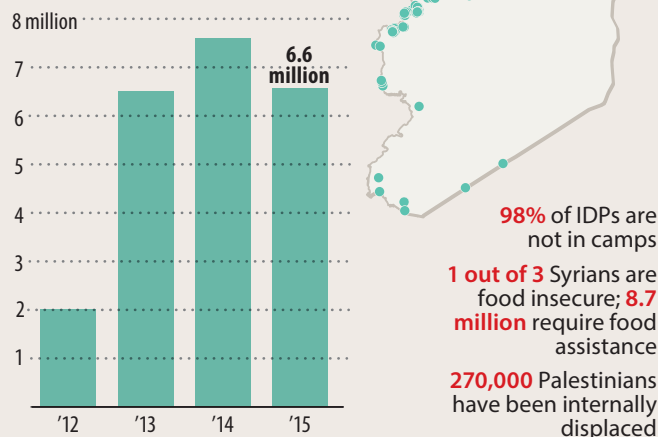
UNSC resolution 2258 urges increased humanitarian access in Syria.

The UN records 2015 contributions at \$2.8 billion for Regional Refugee and Resiliency Plan (64% of requirement), \$1.25 billion for Syria Response Plan (43% of requirement), and \$530 million for Iraq Humanitarian Response Plan (75% of requirement).

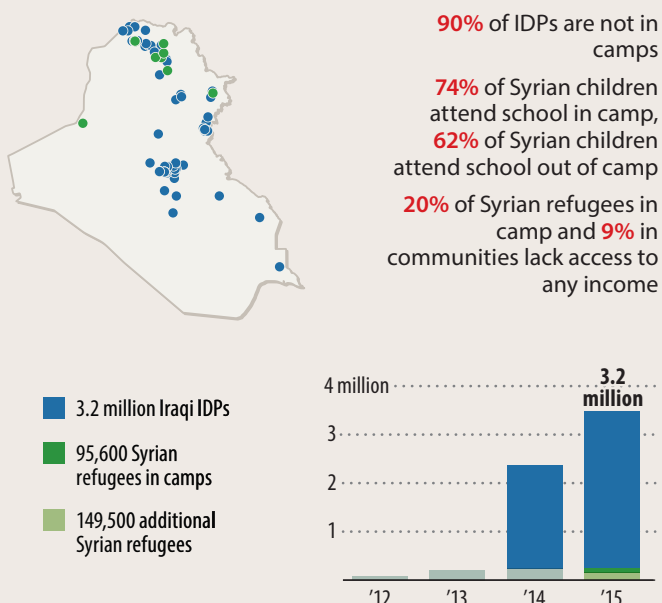
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## Displacement by the Numbers

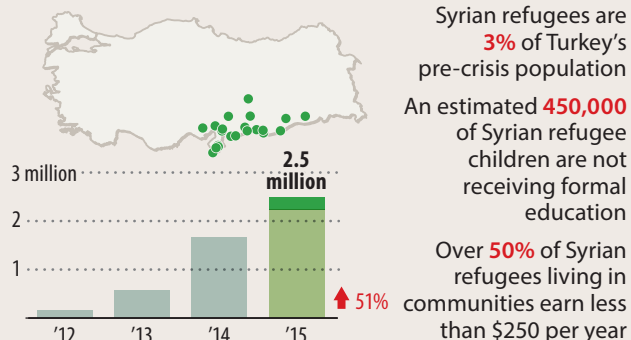
### IDPs in Syria



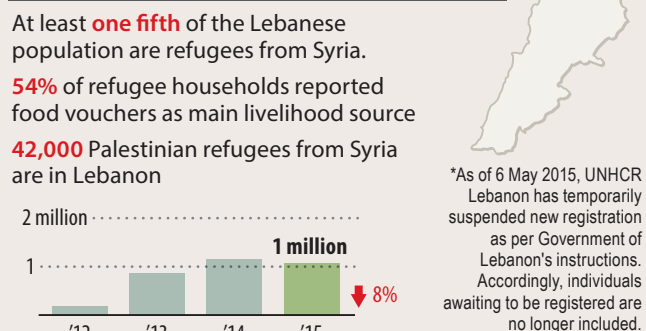
### IDPs and Syrian refugees in Iraq



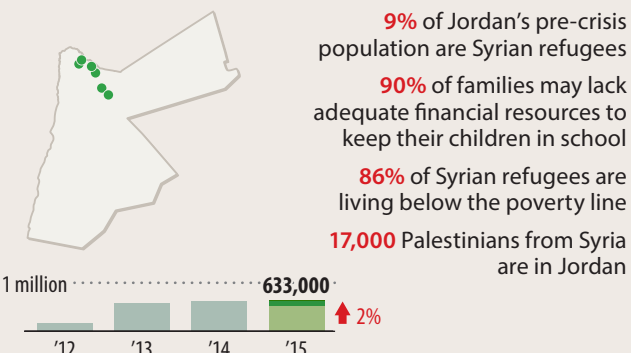
### Syrian refugees in Turkey



### Syrian refugees in Lebanon\*



### Syrian refugees in Jordan

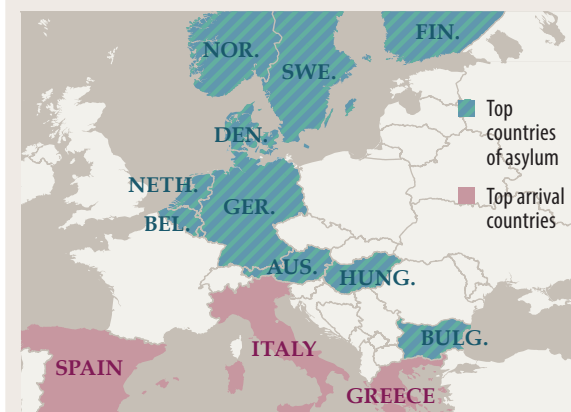


### Refugee and IDP locations in Syria, Iraq, Turkey, Lebanon, and Jordan



### Syrian and Iraqi refugees in Europe

Displacement of Syrians and Iraqis to Europe increased from approximately 40,000 at the beginning of 2015 to 575,000 by year end.



Arrival country	Origin country	Syria	Iraq
Greece		483,730	88,382
Italy		7,448	996
Spain		7,192	17

Top ten countries of asylum	Syria	Iraq
Denmark	8,985	
Bulgaria	12,850	
Norway	13,470	
Belgium	19,505	
Finland	21,275	
Neth.	21,640	
Austria	31,395	
Sweden	71,085	
Hungary	73,240	
Germany	188,440	