# WASHINGTON STATE FUSION CENTER

Program Overview



## WSFC Executive Board Membership

At-large, Eastern Washington Law Enforcement Representative

Sheriff, King County

Chief, Washington State Patrol

Chief, Seattle Police Department

SAC, FBI – Seattle Field Office

President, Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs

United States Attorney

Washington State Homeland Security Advisor



## WSFC Mission

To support the public safety and homeland security missions of federal, state, local, tribal agencies and private sector entities by:

- Serving as the state's single fusion center
- Detecting, deterring and preventing terrorist attacks
- Detecting, deterring and preventing significant criminal activity
- Performing threat assessment and information management services, including supporting the protection of critical infrastructure and key resources
- Providing support to all hazards preparation, planning, response, and recovery efforts



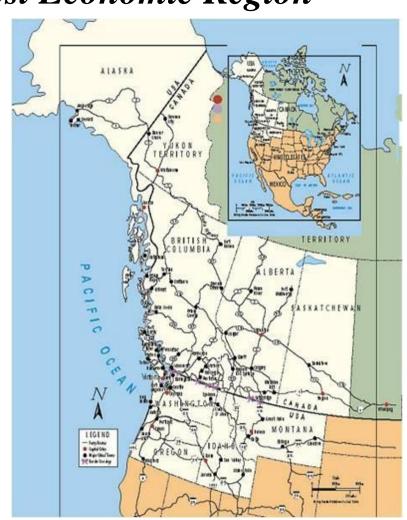
### Partnered with PNWER

### Pacific Northwest Economic Region

## PNWER – formed by statute in 1991

Alaska, Alberta, British Columbia, Idaho, Oregon, Montana, Saskatchewan, Washington, Yukon

 Created Partnership for Regional Infrastructure Security in 2002 and subsequently Puget Sound Regional Partnership

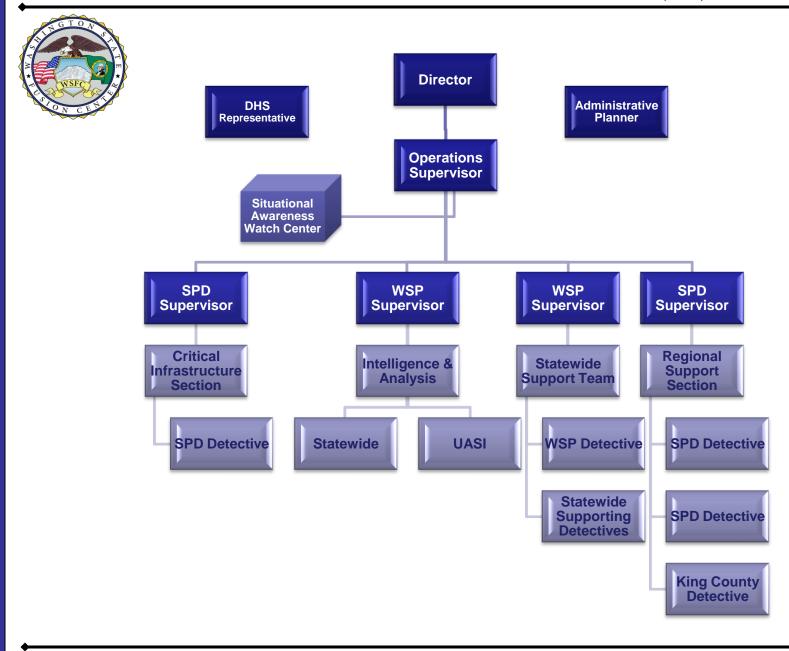




## Mission of the WSFC CIKR Component

To enable the sharing of information and analysis that can assist all levels of government and CIKR stakeholder organizations (both public and private) in the performance of their public safety, security, continuity of operations, and disaster resilience responsibilities

### CONTROLLED UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION (CUI)





## CIKR Areas of Responsibility

- Gather, evaluate, and catalog regional and statewide critical infrastructure
- Manage the PCII Program
- Maintain DHS ACAMS Database
- Maintain and share threat awareness
- Perform outreach, awareness education, manage the Critical Infrastructure Liaison Program
- Maintain CIKR asset lists for planning and preparedness
- Support DHS data calls and surveys

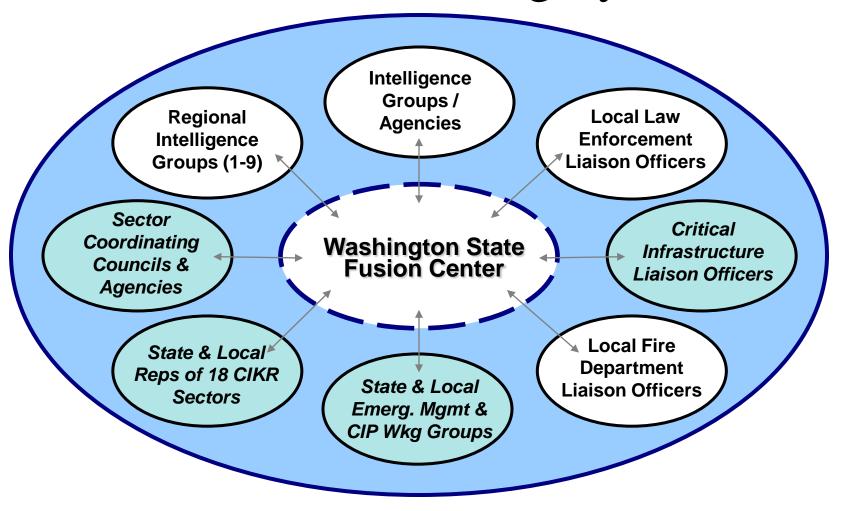


## Supporting Activities that Enhance Protection of CIKR

- Participate in National, Statewide, Regional, Local Exercises
- Coordinate / Respond to DHS Data Calls
- Participate in CIP Working Group
- Coordinate / Support Risk Assessments for the State, Region, and Priority CIKR



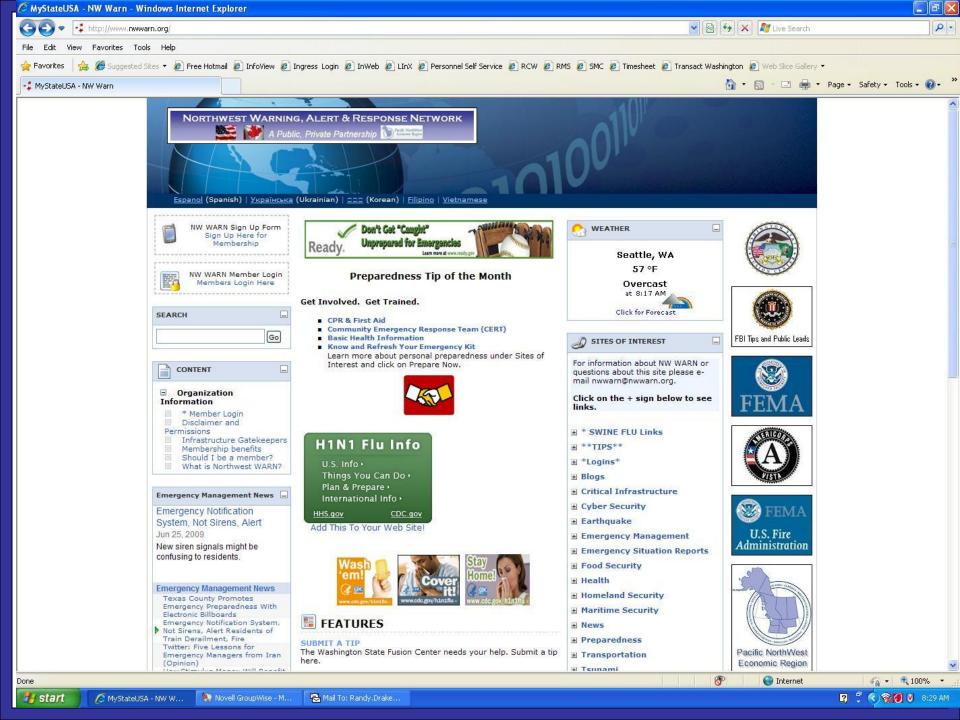
## Cross-Sector Information Sharing System





## WSFC CIKR Capabilities

- Information Sharing Mechanism (Includes Tips & Leads Reporting via an Interactive Electronic Form and Advisory Capability)
- Secure Cross-Sector Collaborative Space
- Critical Infrastructure Information Database
- CIKR Sector Specific Analytical Resource Group
- Analytical Capability
- Feedback/Reevaluation Mechanism
- Outreach & Education





## "Suspicious Activity" Defined

Suspicious activity is *observed behavior* that may be indicative of intelligence gathering or preoperational planning related to terrorism or other criminal activity.

The focus is on behavior.



## CIKR Program Outreach



The Washington State Fusion Center is partnering with the Northwest Warning, Alert (NWWARN) to critical infrastru tor stakeholders







RUSPITAL



Washington State Fusion Center Mission

The mission of the WSFC is to support the public safety and homeland security is of federal, state, local, tribal







Pacific NorthWest



Washington State

Critical Infrastructure/Key Resource Suspicious Activity Reporting

### **Washington State Fusion Center**

Washington State Fusion Center The mission of the WSFC is to support the public safety and homeland security missions of federal, state, local, tribal agencies and private sector entities by:

- · Serving as the state's single fusion center. Detecting, deterring
- and preventing terrorist attacks. Detecting, deterring
- and preventing significant criminal activity. Performing threat
- assessment and information management services. including supporting the protection of critical infrastructure and key resources.
- · Providing support to all hazards preparation, planning, response and recovery

### Washington State Fusion System

The Fusion System is a virtual network of stakeholders with which the Fusion Center has a multidirectional information sharing relationship. Local information sharing provides analysts with regional information and activity reports that can be incorporated into the intelligence cycle, analyzed, and distributed, resulting in enhanced situational awareness among public and private sector partners.

### **Washington Fusion System**



### Critical Infrastructure Components & Services in the **Washington State Fusion Center**

- 'Suspicious Activity Reporting'
- Advisory Capability
  - Advisory Notifications (Sector Specific, Geographic, etc.)
- Analytical Capability
- . Formal Reports (e.g., Suspicious Activity Reports Summary)
- Bulletins
- . Intelligence Warning Bulletins
- CIKR Sector Specific Analytical Resource Group
- Secure Cross-Sector Collaborative Space
- Critical Infrastructure Information Database
- Feedback Mechanism Outreach & Education
- Awareness

### **Suspicious Activity Reporting Categories**

Reporting Categories, based on observable behavior and incidents reasonably indicative of pre-operational planning related to terrorism or other criminal activity, have been established to inform CIKR partners of data points of inveress. Analysis produce timely, regionally relevant products -- to inform and enhance CIKR protection, preparedness, planning, and response efforts - based on reporting into the

### **ELICITING INFORMATION**

Questioning security or staff about a facility; this includes individuals probing employees in person on or off-sile, over the phone, or via the Internet about particular structures, functions, security, and personnel procedures at the facility by individual(s) without a need or right to know

### INTRUSION OR ATTEMPTED INTRUSION

Unauthorized personnel trespassing/entering or attempting to enter a sensitive or restricted area.

### FALSE TOENTIFICATION

Fraudulent or conflicting ID or documents.

### PHOTOGRAPHY

Taking still or moving pictures of sensitive locations within a facility that have no apparent aesthetic value (e.g., personnel, security camera or guard locations, equipment, systems, emergency evacuation instructions).

### ORSERVATION

Showing unusual interest in a facility, or prolonged interest in security measures or personnel, entry points and access controls or perimeter barriers such as fences or walls, e.g., observing it through binoculars, taking notes, drawing maps or structures at or nearby sensitive areas.

Stealing something associated with a facility (e.g., uniform, keys, ID card, diagrams).

### SABOTAGE/TAMPERING/VANDALISM

With malicious intent, damaging, manipulating, or defacing part of a facility.

### CYBER ATTACK

Unauthorized access, or attempts to access, a facility's IT infrastructure to include interruption or denial of service

### EXPRESSED THREAT

Making a spoken or written threat to damage or diminish the capacity of a facility/system, to include an increase in anonymous threats with increased suspicious activity.

Operating any type of manned or unmanned aircraft in close proximity to a facility or site.

### WEAPONS DISCOVERY

Discovery of small arms or explosives at or near a facility.

Suspicious activity or incidents not fitting any of the above categories, which appear to pose a security risk.

### Reporting

Suspicious Activity Reporting to the Fusion Center is a behavior-focused approach, and race, ethnicity, national origin, or religious affiliation shall not be considered as factors that create suspicion. Any single indicator described may not be cause for alarm. The totality of circumstances must be considered when making your decision to file a report with your local authorities or the WSFC. Prompt reporting of suspicious activities may prevent a terrorist attack or other significant

Information submitted by WSFC partners go through the Center's Intake Process and is versed before it is transmitted for further fol-









## Interactive Reporting Tool

Interactive Form to
Report Suspicious
Activity to the
Washington State
Fusion Center is
available via
NWWARN





## CI Product/Service Survey

| 1. Today's date: WSFC  |                                  |        |   | king Numb                  | or.    |                |              |                      |  |
|--|----------------------------------|--------|---|----------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--|
| 2. Product Title: If other, please spec  |                                  |        |   |                            |        | Product Date   | e:           |                      |  |
| 3. Check the box   | for the choice that best desc    | ribes  | your  | position                   |        |                |              |                      |  |
| a. Washington  | Fusion Center CIKR Member        | r      | d.  | Law Enf                    |        |                |              |                      |  |
| b. Critical Infrastructure Liaison   |                                  |        | e. Intelligence Community Analyst                           |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| c. Tusion Liaison Officer  |                                  |        |   | f. Other: (Please specify) |        |                |              |                      |  |
| How many years of experience do you have<br>working primarily with critical infrastructure<br>protection-related issues: |                                  |        |   | 0-1                        | 2-5    | 6-9[           |              | 1+ [                 |  |
| 5. How did you receive the Fusion Center<br>Product?   |                                  |        | Direct Email ☐ Forwarded Email ☐ NWWARN ☐ Hard Copy ☐ Other |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| Select one of the choices to the right in response to the statements below by checking the appropriate box.              |                                  | N      | /A  | Strongly<br>Agree          | Agree  | Neutral        | Disagree     | Strongly<br>Disagree |  |
| a. This product read   | ched me in a timely manner.      | [      |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| <ul> <li>b. The product addresses an anticipated event.</li> </ul>   |                                  |        |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| <ul> <li>The product contains appropriate contextual<br/>background.</li> </ul>  |                                  |        |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| d. I believe the product(s) is accurate.   |                                  |        |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| I believe the producer of the product is credible and trustworthy.   |                                  |        |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| f. This product motivated me to take concrete<br>actions, e.g., affected operations or policy<br>decisions.              |                                  | [      |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| g. This product provided me with CIP-related<br>information I do not get from any other source.                          |                                  | [      |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
| h. Overall, I am satisfied with this product.  |                                  |        |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |
|  | or suggestions do you have, if a | ny, at | out in  | nproving the               | produc | ts and service | s offered by | 1                    |  |
|  |                                  |        |   |                            |        |                |              |                      |  |



## Questions?

### WASHINGTON STATE FUSION CENTER

WSFC Hotline: 1-877-843-9522

intake@wsfc.wa.gov

Fax: 206-262-2014

## DETECTIVE JOE FEWEL 206.262.2285

Joseph.Fewel@wsfc.wa.gov