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# JOINT FORCES HEADQUARTERS VIRGINIA



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6 APRIL 2006

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# Agenda

- Defense Support to Civil Authorities (DSCA)
- National Guard Command and Control
  - Federal
  - State
- Capabilities
- Missions
- JTF-NCR Coordination
- Questions

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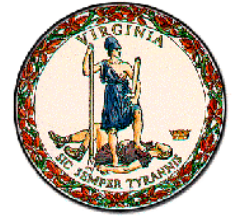


# DSCA Principles

- Civil Resources first and fully utilized
- A temporary measure
- A potential mission for all National Guard units
- Executed on a mission request basis
- Remains under command and control of Guard authority, never civil authority



# National Guard Support



- First line of military response during domestic emergencies
- Organized and trained force that provides the executive of each state a diverse response capability



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# LEGAL AUTHORITY

- CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES
- CONSTITUTION OF VIRGINIA
- VIRGINIA STATE CODE, TITLE 44 (Emergency and Military Laws), CHAPTER 1, MILITARY LAWS ARTICLE 7, SECTION 44-75.1
  - Invasion or Resurrection
  - Person(s) Obstruction Execution Laws
  - Law Enforcement Assistance
  - Natural and Man Made Disasters
  - Lesser Emergencies

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# FOUO The Guard's Unique Dual Mission



- **Federal**

- Support U.S. national military objectives by providing trained and equipped units for immediate mobilization

- **State**

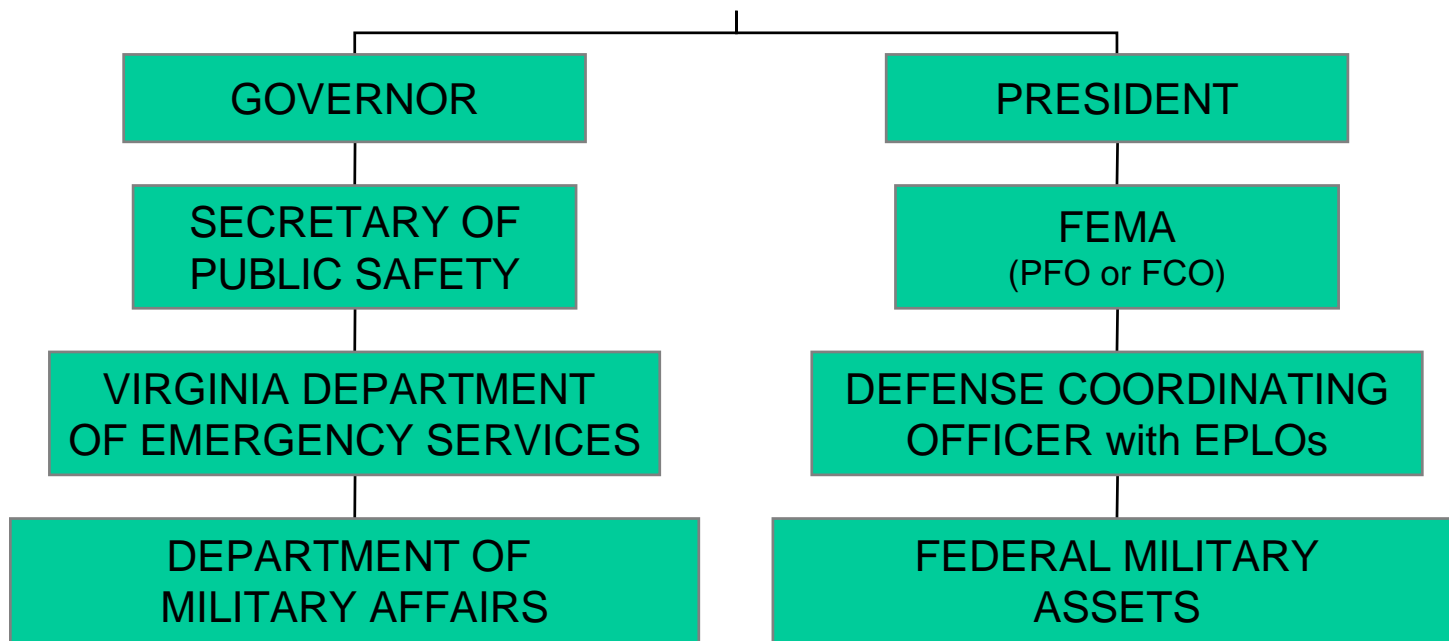
- Support of the Governor by providing trained personnel and unit equipment capable of deploying to protect life and property, and maintain peace, order, and public safety



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# FEDERAL ASSETS



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# FEDERALIZATION

- POSSE COMITATUS – LOSE GUARD AS LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSET
- GOVERNOR CANNOT RECALL FROM FEDERAL DUTY
- IT IS NORMALLY PREFERRED FOR NATIONAL GUARD TO REMAIN UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S CONTROL





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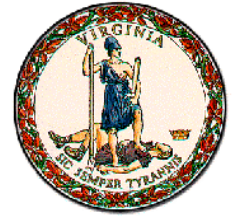
# Command and Control



- When NOT in Federal Service, the Governor:
  - Is Commander in Chief
  - Can deploy forces IAW state law
  - Exercises command through the Adjutant General (TAG)

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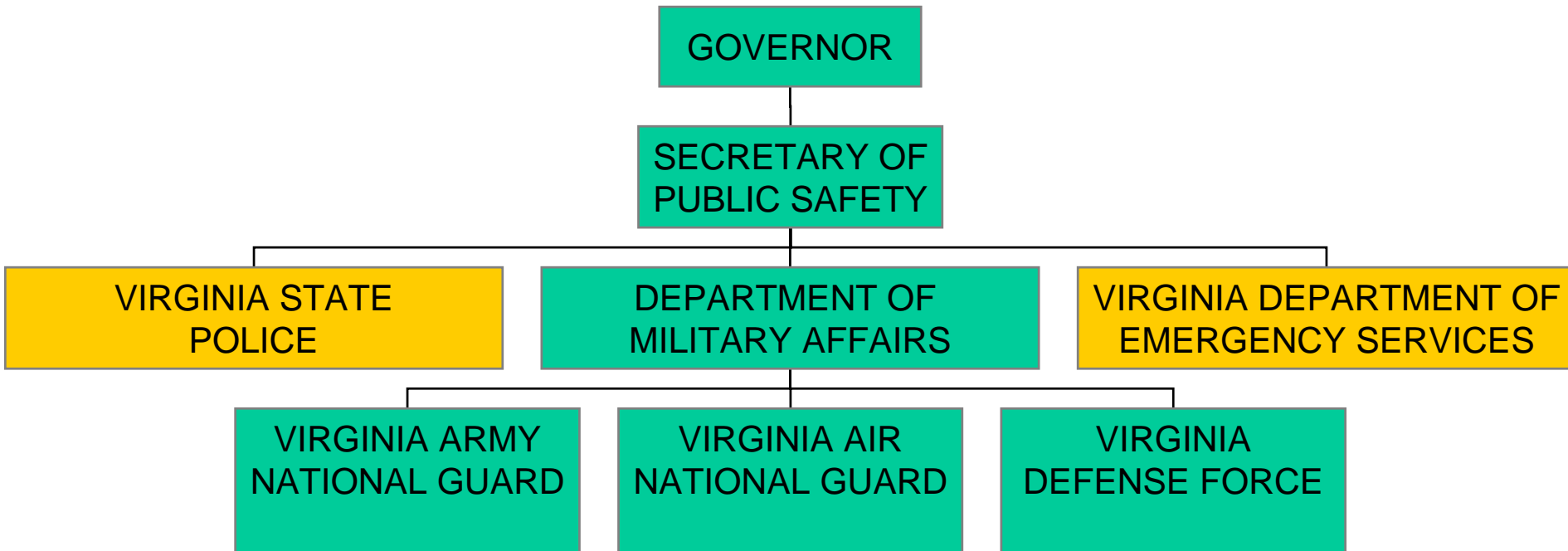
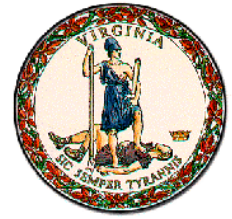
# LIMITATIONS

- EXECUTIVE ORDER
- LENGTH OF SERVICE
- POTENTIAL FOR FEDERALIZATION

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# FOUO DMA COMMAND STRUCTURE



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# Virginia National Guard



45 Locations



3 Locations



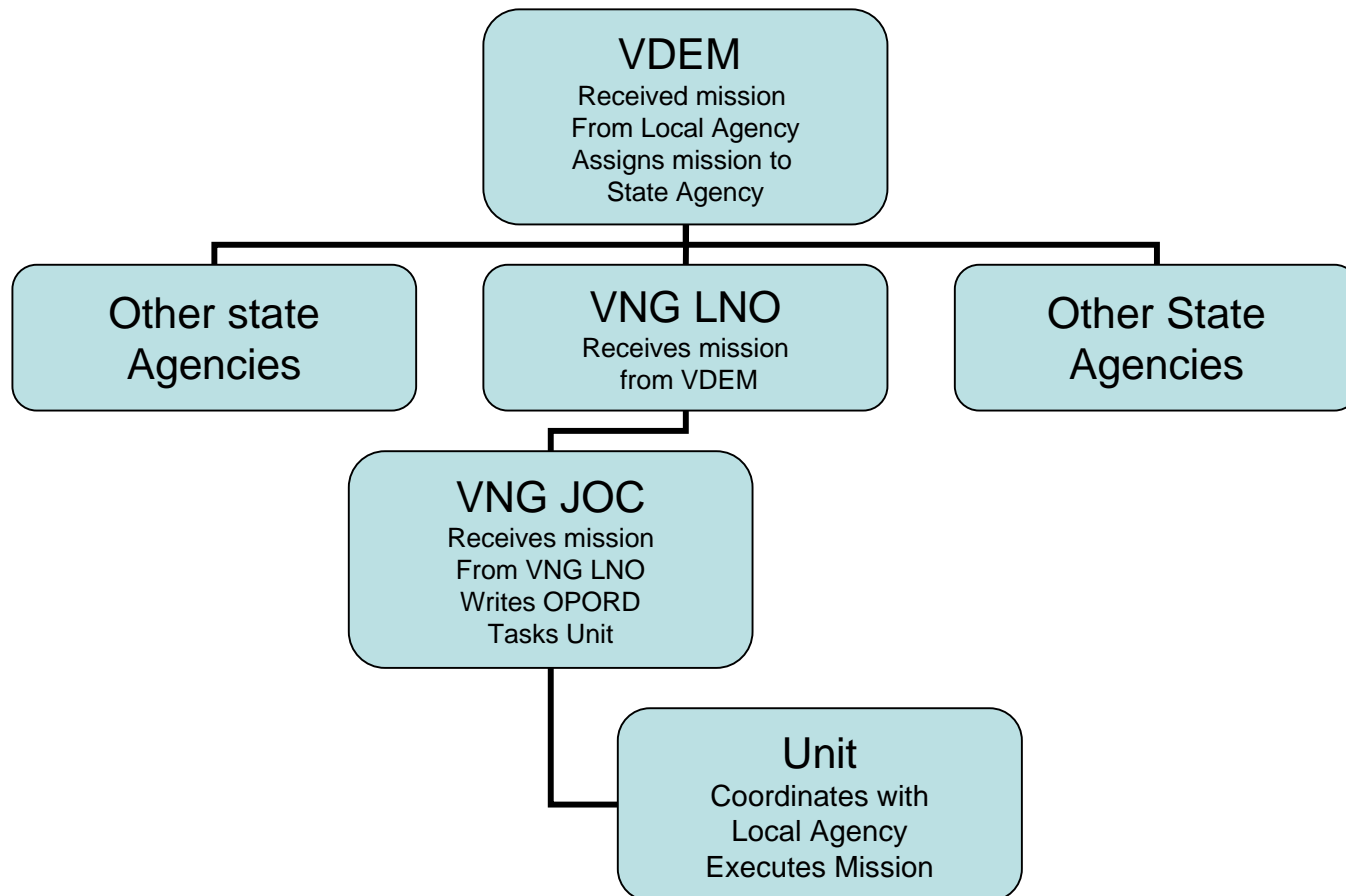
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# SAD Mission Process



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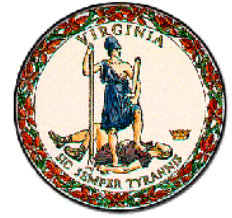
# COMMITTED DMA ASSETS



- UNDER CONTROL OF MILITARY CHAIN OF COMMAND
- AUTHORIZED DIRECT COORDINATION WITH SUPPORTED AGENCY
- MAY ACCEPT ADDITIONAL MISSIONS FROM SUPPORTED AGENCY WITHIN ORIGINAL SCOPE
- SUPPORT CANNOT BE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER AGENCY WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL
- ADDITIONAL ASSETS MUST BE APPROVED BY HIGHER HEADQUARTERS



# 24/7 JOC Operations



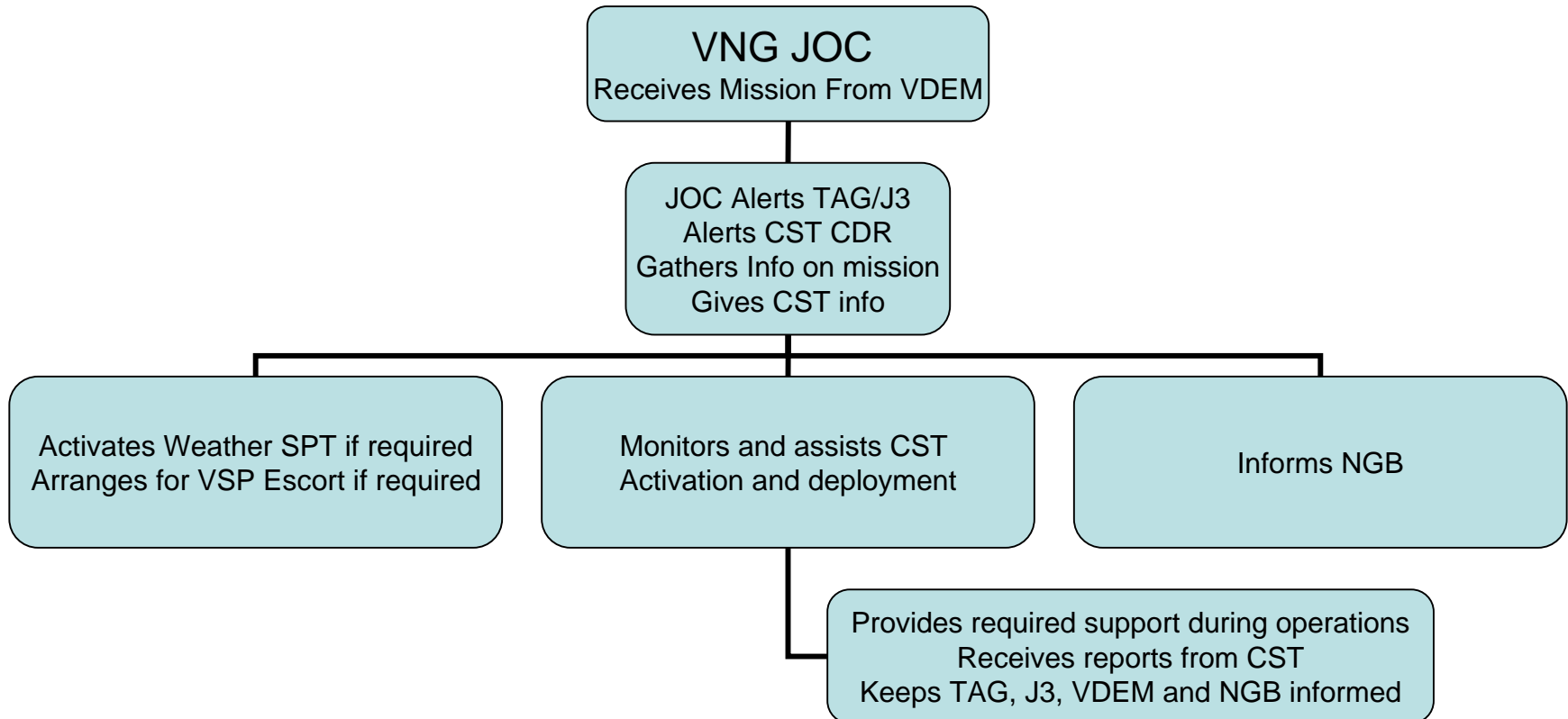
- Since MAR 2004 JFHQ-VA has operated a 24 hour JOC
- Prior to MAR 04 JOC phones were forwarded to VDEM during non-duty hours (nights/weekends /holidays).
- NGB augmented JOC in 5 states, including VA, with civilian contractors in April 05.



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# JOC-CST Operations



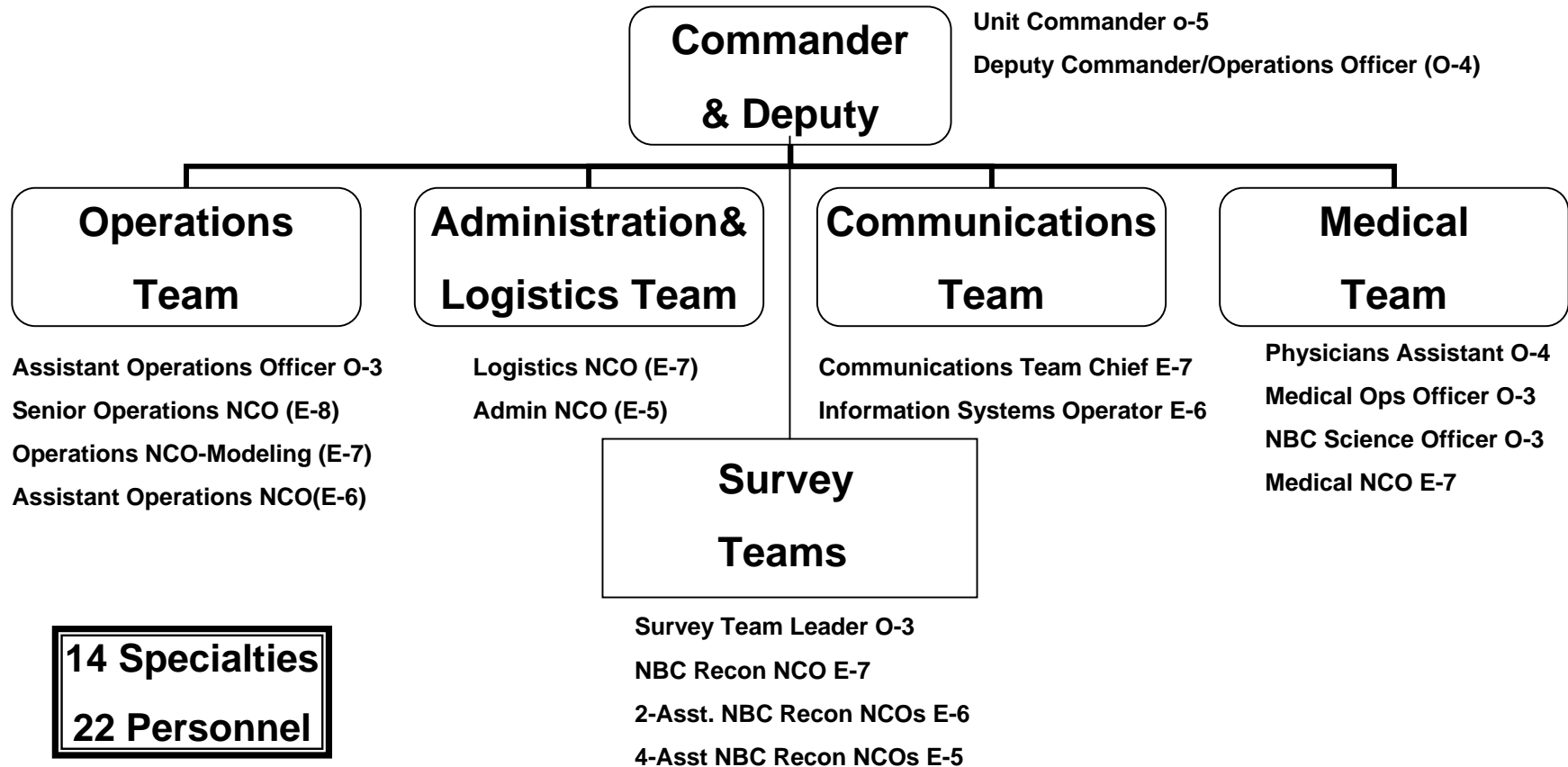
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# 34<sup>th</sup> Civil Support Team

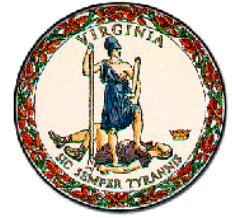


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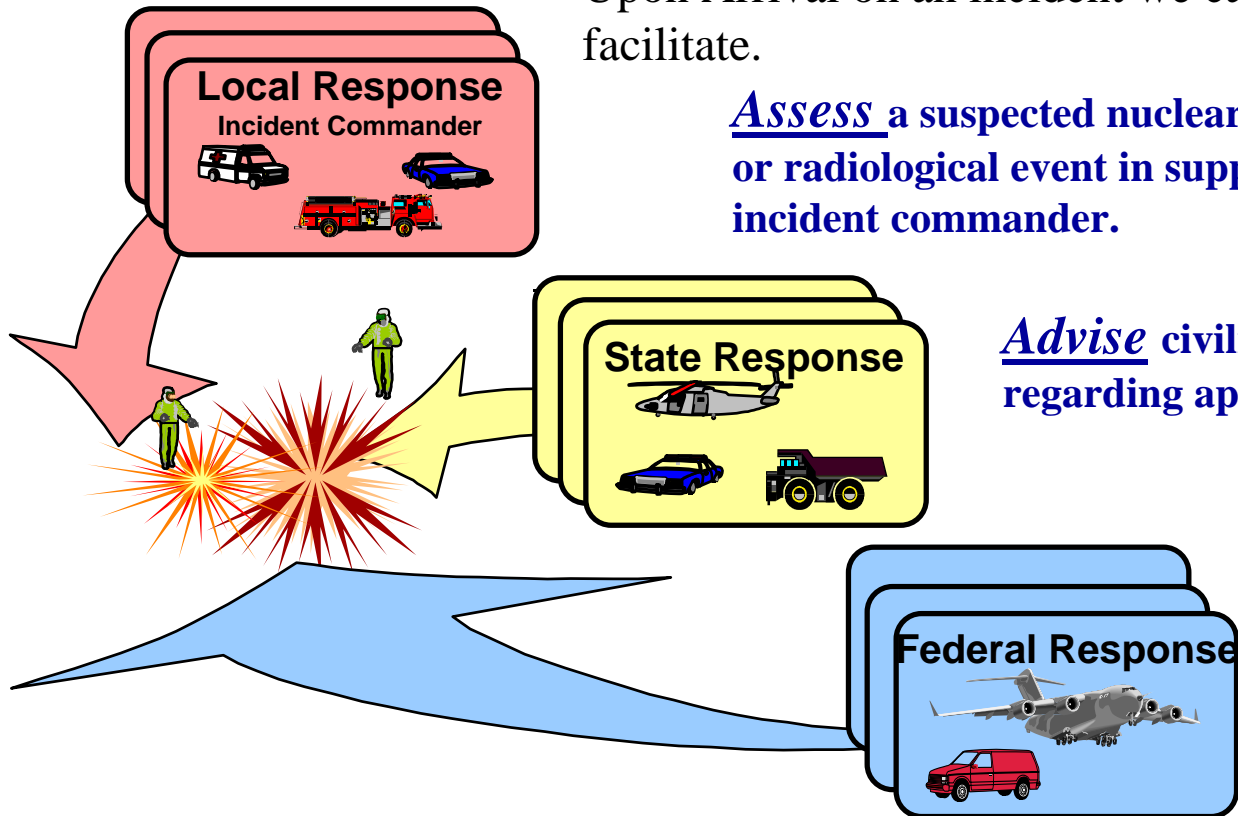


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# 34<sup>th</sup> Civil Support Team



Upon Arrival on an incident we can assess, advise and facilitate.



Assess a suspected nuclear, biological, chemical, or radiological event in support of the local incident commander.

Advise civilian responders regarding appropriate actions, and;

Facilitate requests for assistance to expedite arrival of additional state and federal assets to help save lives, prevent human suffering, and mitigate great property damage.

- Full response requires local, state, and federal assets
- State response includes National Guard

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# 34th Civil Support Team



## LIMITATIONS

- Can not perform Mass Decontamination
- Can not conduct EOD operations
- Can not conduct large scale NBC operations

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# The Virginia National Guard Incident Response Force



- The Incident Response Force (IRF) rapidly provides a trained force of 500 National Guard Soldiers to augment Virginia State Police or other civilian authorities.
- The IRF is organized into two separate units. Each is organized around a National Guard Battalion.
- The VA National Guard IRF has the mission of activating and deploying from their armories with an initial force 4-8 hours of receiving the call.
- Capabilities include:
  - Area and Point security
  - Crowd and traffic control
  - Restoration of and Maintaining law and order
  - Support to WMD/CST operations

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# Virginia Defense Force



- Virginia Defense Force augments the VNG during SAD mission and other emergencies
  - Provides additional manpower in VDEM EOC
  - Provides additional staffing for JOC
  - Provides additional resources for missions
    - During Hurricane Isabelle, VDF provided HF radio operators at water distribution sites and in JOC
    - During Hurricane Isabelle, VDF provided admin support to several shelters in Tidewater/Eastern Shore
    - During Governors inaugural, VDF provided 75 members to assist with traffic and parade control
- The VDF operates as an MSC under JFHQ-VA



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# Capabilities

- Rapid Response
- Aviation Operations
- Search and Rescue
- Engineer Operations
- Transportation
- Maintenance
- Firefighting
- Communications
- Command and Control
- Medical
- Chemical
- Law Enforcement

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# Potential Support Missions



- Civil Disturbance Ops
- Site & Area Security
- Critical Facility Security
- Traffic Control
- Emergency Shelter
- Emergency Power
- Water Purification
- Customs Inspection
- Counterdrug Ops
- Logistical Base Support
- Transportation Support
- Aviation Support
- Firefighting
- Search and Rescue
- Medical Treatment
- Debris Clearing
- Maintain Vital Public Services



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# Defense Support to Civilian Authorities (DSCA) TY - 05



- Does not include community support
- Four Separate Missions
  - WVA EMAC for trucks 1 OCT 04 – 8 FEB 05
    - Equipment loan to WVARNG supported by 2 soldiers
  - Boy Scout Jamboree Support 1 MAR 05 – 20 AUG 05
    - 150 soldiers supported BSA Jamboree by providing logistic, program and security support
  - Books for Africa 26 MAY 05 – 30 JUN 05
    - 25 Soldiers supported a request from VA Dept. of Education to collect used text books from VA schools to be donated to Africa
  - Hurricane Ophelia 3 SEP 05 – 16 SEP 05
    - 78 Soldiers deployed to Norfolk and Onancock in preparation for Hurricane Ophelia
    - VDEM EOC manned.
    - Ophelia did not make landfall

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# Defense Support to Civilian Authorities (DSCA) TY - 06



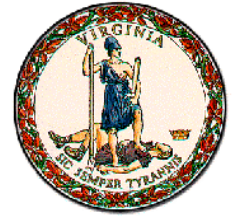
- Does not include community support
- Three Separate missions
  - Gov. Award Ceremony 11 NOV 05
    - 60 Soldiers and Airmen supported or participated
  - Water Relief 10 OCT 05 – 17 JAN 06
    - 36 Soldiers trucked, stored and pumped water to alleviate a severe local shortage
  - Governors Inaugural 14 JAN 06 – 14 JAN 06
    - 170 Soldiers and 75 members of the Virginia Defense Force supported the Governor's Inaugural

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# HLD/HLS Non-SAD DSCA

## Missions 2004 to 2006



1 of 2

- **Airport Security Mission 2004**

- Planning exercise only to augment security of Dulles International and Reagan International with a battalion of Soldiers at each
- On site recon and rehearsals conducted during IDT
- Coordination with Airport Authorities and TSA Conducted
- Threat level never raised to level requiring implementation

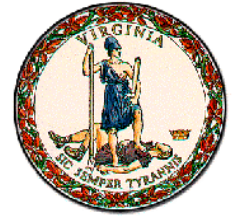
- **DP 04**

- Simulation involved near simultaneous terrorist strikes on a ferry in the Chesapeake Bay, the Hampton Roads Bridge Tunnel, the Richmond International Raceway, with a follow on strike at a mall in Short Pump, VA
- Over 500 Virginia ARNG soldiers played an active role in the exercise
- VA portion of Exercise lasted four days.
- The 34th CST and the Incident Response Forces deployed to incident sites as part of the exercise.

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# HLD/HLS Non-SAD DSCA Missions 2004 to 2006



2 of 2

- **Winterfreeze 2005 9 NOV 04 – 16 DEC 04**
  - Two Soldiers from Counter Drug flew missions on the Northern Border
- **55<sup>th</sup> Presidential Inauguration 18 JAN 05 – 22 JAN 05**
  - 110 Soldiers Augmented State and Federal Security
- **Hurricane Katrina Support 29 AUG 05 – 3 NOV 05**
  - 728 Soldiers and Airmen provided relief to Louisiana and Mississippi in 4 separate task forces
  - Three Task Forces were true joint Task Forces at the squad level
  - C12 Also supported DOD effort in LA
  - Three Virginia NG Soldiers augmented Pentagon EOC
  - All Support performed under EMAC

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# JTF-NCR Related Coordination



- MOU between DC, MD and VA signed 15JUL2004
- MOU between DC, DE, MD, WV, PA and VA signed 19MAY2005
- Event Support: Presidential Inaugural, State of the Union Address
- State Funeral Plans
- Communications checks
- Developing synchronized information exchange using GKO and/or WebEOC
- Exercises:
  - PATRIOT CHALLENGE (25JAN2006)
  - TOPOFF 4 CPX (19-23JUN06)
  - VIGILANT SHIELD 07 (30OCT-3NOV06)



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# QUESTIONS?

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# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

J3-DOMS

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